

PRESENT PERFECT

(Předpřítomný čas)

- to express present perfect with irregular verbs, we use:

to have + past participle (3. sloupec sloves)

She has done belly dance since she was 5.

(Dělá břišní tance od 5 let.)

- to express present perfect with regular verbs, we use:

to have + verb + ed

He has played basketball since she was 5.

(Hraje basketbal od 5 let.)

USE:

1. A continuing action that started in the past and lasts until present (probíhající událost, která začala v budoucnosti a pokračuje v přítomnosti)

I have done this job for many years. (Tuto práci dělám mnoho let. - začala jsem ji v minulosti a stále ji dělám)

2. A life experience (životní zkušenost)

I have been in Japan. (Byla jsem v Japonsku.)

3. A present result (výsledek činnosti, která se stala v minulosti)

I have lost my keys. (Ztratila jsem klíče. - takže se teď nemůžu dostat domů)

4. How long

I haven't seen her since last year. (Neviděl jsem ji od minulého roku.)

ČASOVÁNÍ:

POSITIVE/NEGATIVE SENTENCE (se slovesem SEE)

SG

1. I have seen / I haven't seen
2. You have seen / You haven't seen
3. He, she, it has seen / he, she, it hasn't seen

PL

1. We have seen / we haven't seen
2. You have seen / you haven't seen
3. They have seen / they haven't seen

QUESTIONS:

SG

1. Have I seen?
2. Have you seen?
3. Has he/she/it seen?

PL

1. Have we seen?
2. Have you seen?
3. Have they seen?

TOTO SI ZAPSAT NEBO VYTISKNOUT A NALEPIT DO SEŠITU
GRAMMAR, A SAMOZŘEJMĚ NASTUDO VAT!!!